

### INTRODUCTION TO JAVA

#### A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

1. What does the Java compiler convert source code into?

a. Machine code

☐

b. Assembly code

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c. Bytecode

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d. HTML

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2. What is the purpose of the BlueJ IDE?

a. To compile Java programs only

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b. To run web-based Java programs

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c. To help beginners learn Java programming

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d. To replace the Java Virtual Machine

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#### B. Fill in the Blanks

1. Java was developed at ..... Microsystems.

2. The process of converting Java bytecode to machine code is done by .....

3. Java uses ..... to improve security.

4. The first stable Java release was in .....

#### C. Match the Following

##### Column A

1. Java Compiler

2. Java Virtual Machine

3. Garbage Collector

4. JIT Compiler

##### Column B

i. Removes unused objects from memory

ii. Converts bytecode to machine code at runtime

iii. Executes Java bytecode

iv. Converts Java code to bytecode

#### D. Short Questions

1. What are the main advantages of Java?

2. Why is Java called an object-oriented language?

